



# **OIL SPILL RESPONSE IN THE ARCTIC AND IN ICY CONDITIONS**

**7 April 2022 at 13.00–15.00 (EEST/UTC+3)**

<https://popcorn.interreg-npa.eu/>

# Challenges in Arctic OSR

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<https://popcorn.interreg-npa.eu/>

# Three primary OSR technologies:

- Mechanical method: application of booms and skimmers
- Chemical method: application of oil dispersing agents
- Thermal method: application of fire starters

## MECHANICAL RECOVERY



Two vessels with boom



Single vessel with outrigger



Three vessels of opportunity (V00) with boom



Single vessel in ice

## DISPERSANTS



Vessel application



Fixed-wing aircraft application



Helicopter application

## IN-SITU BURNING



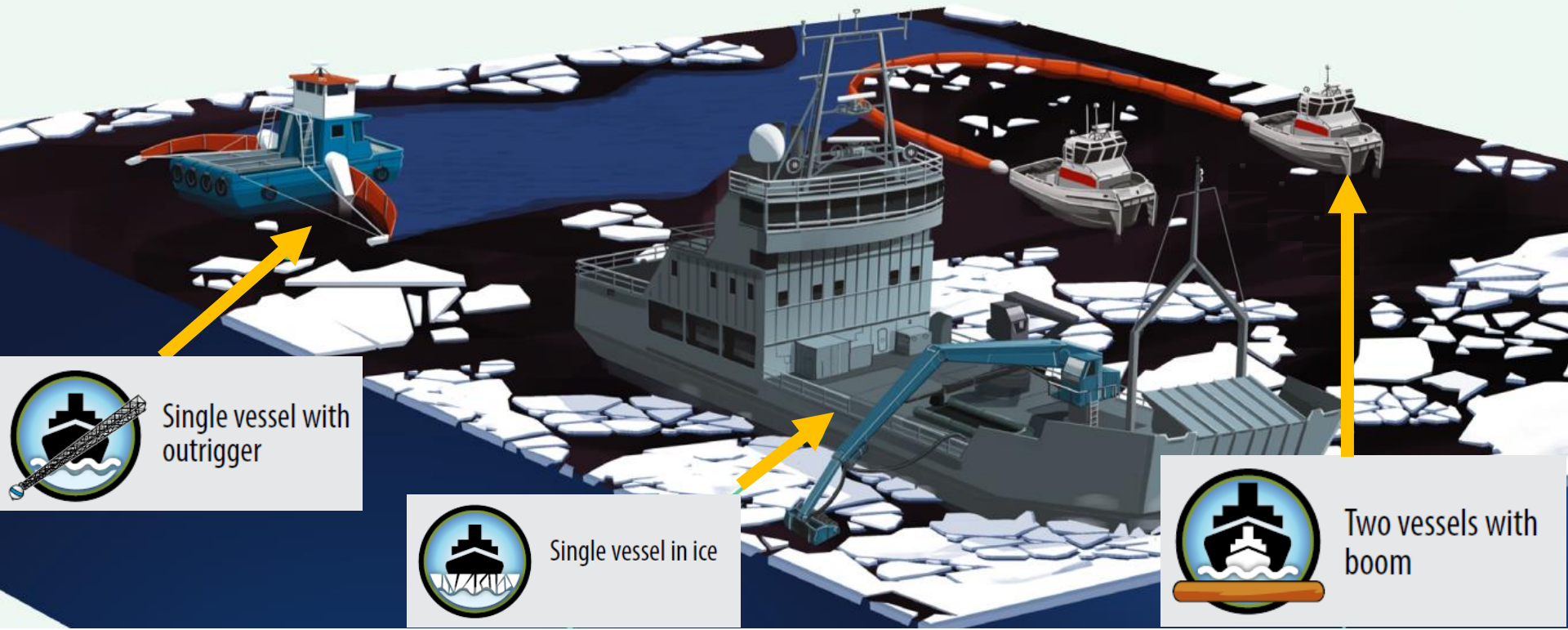
Vessels with fire boom



Helicopter with ice containment



Helicopter with herders



Single vessel with  
outrigger



Single vessel in ice



Two vessels with  
boom



Fixed-wing aircraft application



Helicopter application



Vessel application



Vessels with fire boom



Helicopter with ice containment

ice containment

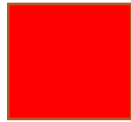
# Conditions for OSR:



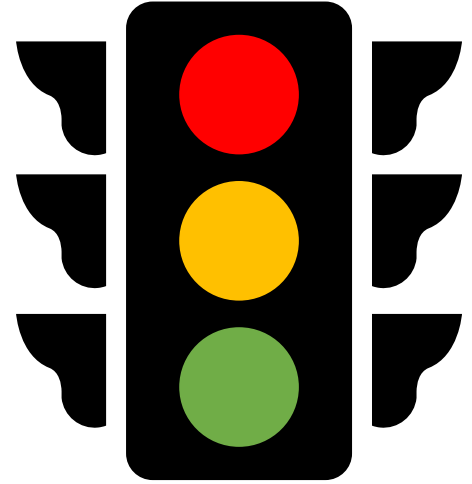
Favourable



Marginal



Not favourable





# “Deepwater Horizon”, 2010





# “Northguider”, 2018





# Case comparison: warm & cold climate



## MECHANICAL RECOVERY



Two vessels with boom



Single vessel with outrigger

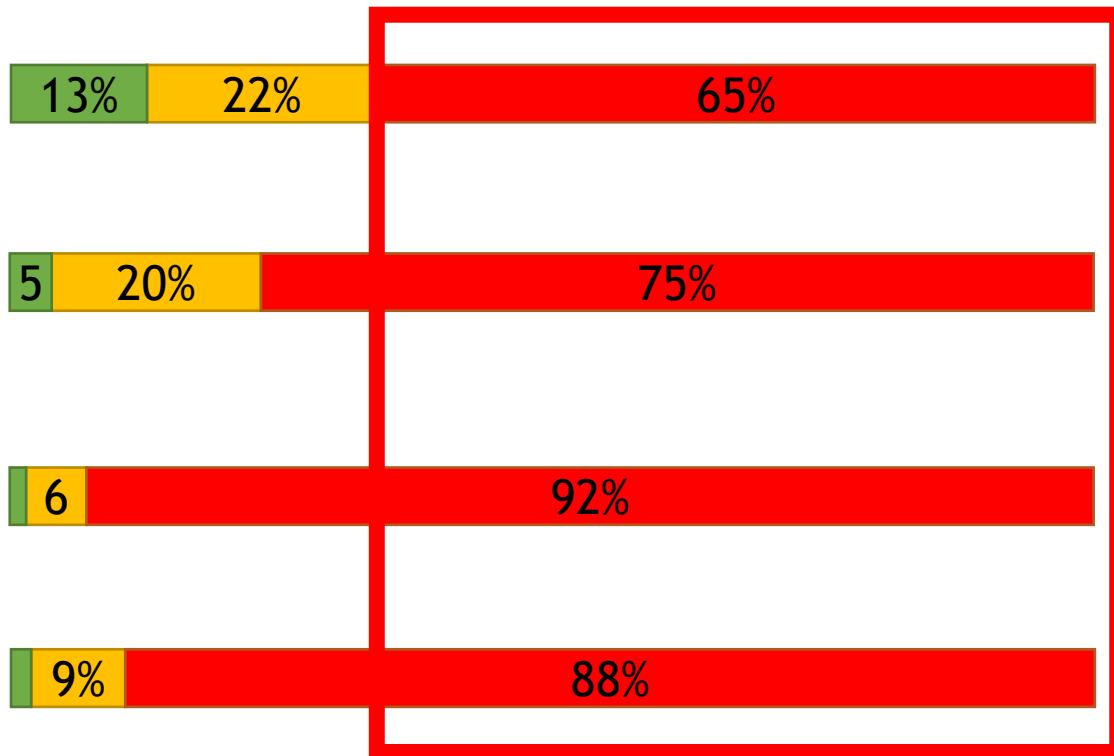


Three vessels of opportunity (Voo) with boom



Single vessel in ice

SOURCE: <https://oaarchive.arctic-council.org/handle/11374/1928>



# DISPERSANTS

SOURCE: <https://oaarchive.arctic-council.org/handle/11374/1928>



Vessel application



Fixed-wing aircraft application



Helicopter application



## IN-SITU BURNING



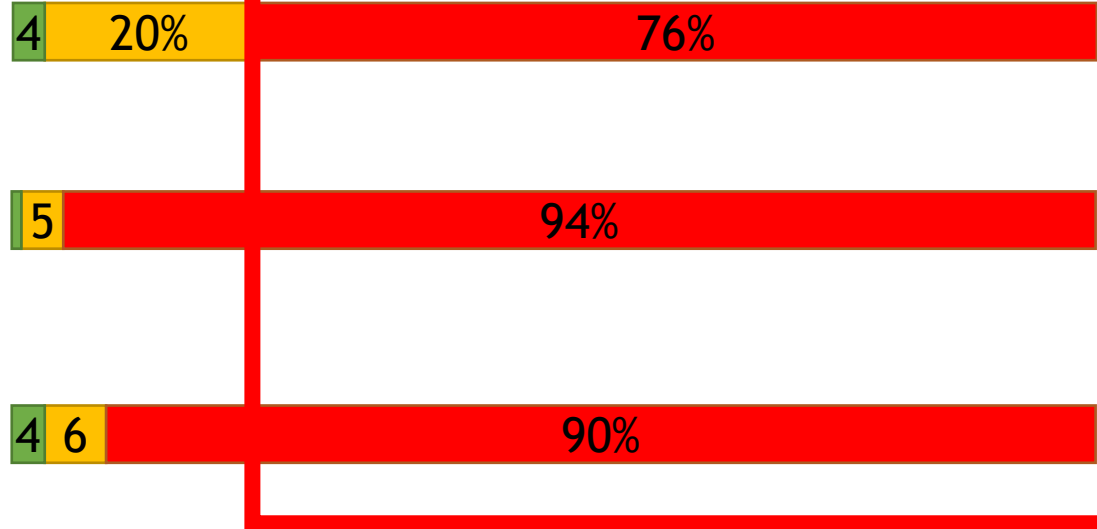
Vessels with fire boom



Helicopter with ice containment



Helicopter with herders



## MECHANICAL RECOVERY



Two vessels with boom



Single vessel with outrigger



Three vessels of opportunity (Voo) with boom



Single vessel in ice

## DISPERSANTS



Vessel application



Fixed-wing aircraft application



Helicopter application

## IN-SITU BURNING



Vessels with fire boom



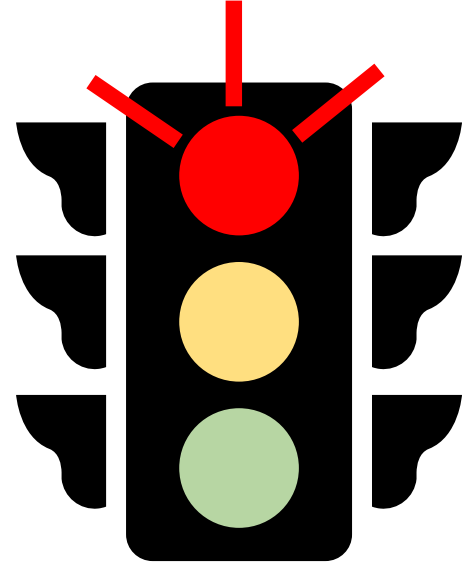
Helicopter with ice containment

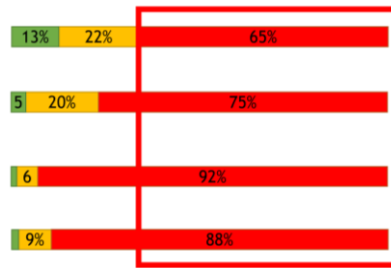


Helicopter with herders

# ALL OSR METHODS ARE **NOT** APPLICABLE IN

- air temperature: **BELOW**  $-18^{\circ}\text{C}$
- wind: **STRONGER** 15 m/s
- wave height: **HIGHER** 4 m
- light availability: **POLAR NIGHT** darkness
- visibility: **LESS** 4,0 km (air) & 0,3 km (water)













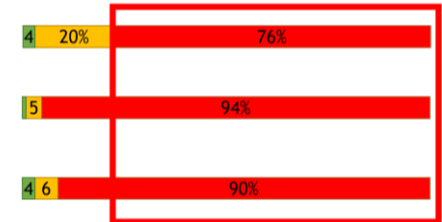


# Summary



- air temperature:  $-18^{\circ}\text{C}$
- wind: 15 m/s
- wave height: 4 m
- light availability: darkness
- visibility: 4,0 km (air) & 0,3 km (water)

MECHANICAL RECOVERY	DISPERSANTS	IN-SITU BURNING
 Two vessels with boom	 Vessel application	 Vessels with fire boom
 Single vessel with outrigger	 Fixed-wing aircraft application	 Helicopter with ice containment
 Three vessels of opportunity (V00) with boom	 Helicopter application	 Helicopter with herders
 Single vessel in ice		



# Thank you!

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